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Spelling & Word Study

For Fourth Crade

Level



### Introduction (cont.)

### Goals of the Series (cont.)

Vocabulary development is the third, and perhaps most critical, goal of the series. Tasks are meaning-based, so students cannot complete them successfully without some knowledge of the words' definitions or parts of speech. Additionally, activities are designed to deepen students' knowledge of targeted words by requiring them to manipulate synonyms, antonyms, and multiple meanings.

#### **Structured Practice**

To be successful in spelling, students must focus on the words, word parts, patterns, and definitions. For that reason, this series uses structured practice. Rather than changing the activities week-to-week, the daily activities are repeated throughout the 36 units. That way, students can focus on the words instead of learning how to complete the activities.

The following activities are used throughout this book:

Title of Activity	Description
Analogies	Students use a word bank to complete analogies.
Homophones	Students choose the correct homophones to complete sentences.
Inflectional Endings	Students add inflectional endings to given words.
Prefixes, Suffixes, and Roots	Students add a prefix or suffix to given words. Then, they use the new words to complete sentences or match to definitions.
Sentence Completions	Students use a word bank to complete sentences.
Sentence Types	Students use given words to write statements, questions, and exclamations.
Synonyms and Antonyms	Students use a word bank to list synonyms or antonyms of given words.
Turn the Question Around	Students use given words to answer questions in complete sentences.
	Turn the Question Around means restating the question in the answer.

# UNIT 1: Short A Words

#### **Focus**

This week's focus is on short *a* words with closed first syllables. The second syllable of each word is unstressed, so the vowel makes a schwa sound that is represented by *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, or *u*.

### **Helpful Hint**

Notice that all the words on this list start with a closed first syllable (short vowel plus consonant) and end with an unstressed second syllable. Because the second syllable is unstressed, the vowel makes a schwa, or  $\frac{uh}{s}$ , sound instead of its usual short sound.



See page 7 for additional spelling activities.



#### WEEK 1

- anthem
- ballot
- basket
- cactus
- canyon
- gallon
- **handsome**
- happen
- magnet
- planet
- rabbit
- random
- salad
- tablet
- talon

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Use a word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

# Word Bank anthem ballot cactus canyon gallon handsome happen magnet planet random tablet talons

- 1. Use a \_\_\_\_\_\_ to hang your drawings on the fridge.
- **2.** Eagles use their sharp \_\_\_\_\_\_ to grab prey.
- **3.** I picked a \_\_\_\_\_ number when I guessed how many jellybeans were in the jar.
- **4.** Ty looked so \_\_\_\_\_\_ when he dressed up for the school dance.
- **5.** Grandma asked me to get a \_\_\_\_\_\_ of milk while we were at the store.
- **6.** I stood in the booth with Mom when she cast her \_\_\_\_\_\_ for president.
- **7.** I love my \_\_\_\_\_\_ because it stays alive even when I forget to water it!
- 8. Which \_\_\_\_\_\_ is closest to the sun?
- **9.** What would \_\_\_\_\_\_ if I tried to call China right now?
- **10.** The path led us into a deep \_\_\_\_\_\_ that was surrounded by rock.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Use words from the Word Bank for each section.

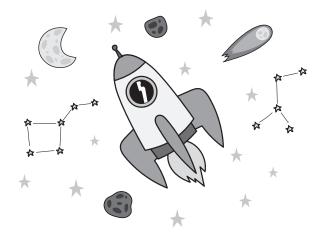
## Word Bank anthem ballot basket cactus canyon gallon handsome happen planet random salad talons

Write a synonym for each word.

- **1.** occur \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. national song
- **3.** claws \_\_\_\_\_
- **4.** vote \_\_\_\_\_
- **5.** fresh vegetables \_\_\_\_\_

Write an antonym for each word.

- **6.** ugly \_
- **7.** planned \_\_\_\_\_\_



Write a word that fits each category.

- **8.** cup, pint, quart, \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. moon, comet, asteroid, \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. box, bag, bowl, \_\_\_\_\_
- 11. mountain, valley, mesa, \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. aloe, yucca, succulent, \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Study each example. Write a sentence for each word. End each sentence with the same punctuation as the example.

#### **QUESTION**

**Ex.** close: Did you remember to close the door?

**1.** planet: \_\_\_\_\_

**2.** salad: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **STATEMENT**

**Ex.** note: I wrote a thank you note to my friend.

**3.** ballot: \_\_\_\_\_

**4.** anthem: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **EXCLAMATION**

**Ex.** bone: I found a dinosaur bone in my backyard!

**5.** *gallon*: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**6.** tablet:

\_\_\_\_\_

Name: Date:

**Directions:** The suffix –ive changes a verb or noun to an adjective. Add the suffix –ive to each word to create an adjective.

- **1.** act
- **6.** disrupt \_\_\_\_\_
- **2.** pass
- **3.** fest

- **8.** digest
- \_\_\_\_\_\_ **9.** mass **4.** adopt

- **5.** invent



**Directions:** Use an answer from above to complete each sentence.

- 11. Jamir has been with his \_\_\_\_\_\_ parents since he was three days old.
- **12.** We played an \_\_\_\_\_\_ game on the computer that taught all about the water cycle.
- **13.** Harvard is a very \_\_\_\_\_ college. Not many students get accepted.
- **14.** The colorful lights make our neighborhood look so \_\_\_\_\_ during the holidays.
- **15.** There was a \_\_\_\_\_\_ traffic jam on the highway. Cars were backed up for miles.
- **16.** Raj avoids certain foods because of his \_\_\_\_\_\_ issues.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Use a word from the Word Bank to complete each analogy.

# Word Bank anthem ballot basket cactus canyon gallon planet rabbit random salad tablet talons

- 1. Africa is to continent as Earth is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. forest is to pine tree as desert is to \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. controller is to game system as swiping is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. "Jingle Bells" is to carol as "Star-Spangled Banner" is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. soccer is to goal as basketball is to \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. shark is to teeth as eagle is to \_\_\_\_\_
- **7. spoon** is to **soup** as **fork** is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 8. tall is to mountain as deep is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 9. doctor is to prescription as voter is to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- **10. 1, 2, 3** is to **consecutive** as **4, 329, 16** is to \_\_\_\_\_

